

1 Write down a fraction between  $\frac{5}{8}$  and  $\frac{3}{4}$ .

$\rightarrow = \frac{6}{8}$

$\frac{5}{8}$   
 $\downarrow$   
 $\frac{10}{16}$

$\frac{6}{8}$   
 $\downarrow$   
 $\frac{12}{16}$

$\frac{11}{16}$  (circled)

$\frac{11}{16}$  ..... [1]

2 (a) Write  $\frac{12}{25}$  as a percentage.

$\frac{12}{25} \xrightarrow{\times 4} \frac{48}{100}$

48 .....% [1]

(b) Work out.

$\frac{2}{7} + \frac{4}{7}$

$\frac{6}{7}$  ..... [1]

2 (a) Write the fraction  $\frac{15}{40}$  in its lowest terms.

$\frac{15}{40} \xrightarrow{\div 5} \frac{3}{8}$

$\frac{3}{8}$  ..... [1]

(b) Work out.

$\frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{9}$

$\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{3}{3} + \frac{2}{9}$   
 $\frac{6}{9} + \frac{2}{9} = \frac{7}{9}$

$\frac{7}{9}$  ..... [2]

5 (a) Work out  $\frac{11}{12} + \frac{3}{4}$ .

Give your answer as a mixed number in its simplest form.

$\frac{11}{12} + \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{3}{3}$

$\frac{11}{12} + \frac{9}{12} = \frac{20}{12}$

$= \frac{5}{3} = 1\frac{2}{3}$

$1\frac{2}{3}$  ..... [2]

5 Work out  $\frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{6}$ , giving your answer as a fraction in its lowest terms.

$$\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{3}{3} - \frac{1}{6} \times \frac{2}{2}$$
$$\frac{9}{12} - \frac{2}{12} = \frac{7}{12}$$

.....  $\frac{7}{12}$  ..... [2]

7 Without using a calculator, work out  $\frac{3}{7} - \frac{2}{21}$ .

You must show all your working and give your answer as a fraction in its simplest form.

$$\frac{3}{7} \times \frac{3}{3} - \frac{2}{21}$$
$$\frac{9}{21} - \frac{2}{21} = \frac{7}{21}$$
$$= \frac{1}{3}$$

.....  $\frac{1}{3}$  ..... [2]

9 Without using a calculator, work out  $\frac{1}{3} + \frac{5}{6}$ .

You must show all your working and give your answer as a mixed number in its simplest form.

$$\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{2}{2} + \frac{5}{6}$$
$$\frac{2}{6} + \frac{5}{6} = \frac{7}{6}$$
$$= 1\frac{1}{6}$$

.....  $1\frac{1}{6}$  ..... [2]

3 Work out  $\frac{5}{6} - \frac{5}{8}$ .

$$\frac{5}{6} \times \frac{4}{4} - \frac{5}{8} \times \frac{3}{3}$$
$$\frac{20}{24} - \frac{15}{24} = \frac{5}{24}$$

.....  $\frac{5}{24}$  ..... [2]

- 11 Without using a calculator, work out  $1\frac{3}{4} - \frac{11}{12}$ .

You must show all your working and give your answer as a fraction in its simplest form.

$$\frac{7}{4} \times \frac{3}{3} - \frac{11}{12}$$

$$\frac{21}{12} - \frac{11}{12} = \frac{10}{12}$$

$$= \frac{5}{6}$$

$$\frac{5}{6}$$

[3]

- 10 Work out  $2\frac{2}{3} + 3\frac{1}{2}$ .

Give your answer as a mixed number in its simplest form.

$$\frac{8}{3} \times \frac{2}{2} + \frac{7}{2} \times \frac{3}{3}$$

$$\frac{16}{6} + \frac{21}{6} = \frac{37}{6}$$

$$= 6\frac{1}{6}$$

$$6\frac{1}{6}$$

[3]

- 8 Without using a calculator, work out  $1\frac{3}{8} - \frac{5}{6}$ .

You must show all your working and give your answer as a fraction in its simplest form.

$$\frac{11}{8} \times \frac{3}{3} - \frac{5}{6} \times \frac{4}{4}$$

$$\frac{33}{24} - \frac{20}{24} = \frac{13}{24}$$

$$\frac{13}{24}$$

[3]

10 Without using a calculator, work out  $5\frac{11}{12} + 2\frac{1}{4}$ .

You must show all your working and give your answer as a mixed number in its simplest form.

$$\frac{71}{12} + \frac{9}{4} \times \frac{3}{3}$$

$$\frac{71}{12} + \frac{27}{12} = \frac{98}{12}$$
$$= \frac{49}{6}$$

.....  $8\frac{1}{6}$  ..... [3]

7 Without using a calculator, work out  $3\frac{1}{4} - 2\frac{2}{3}$ .

You must show all your working and give your answer as a fraction in its simplest form.

$$\frac{13}{4} \times \frac{3}{3} - \frac{8}{3} \times \frac{4}{4}$$

$$\frac{39}{12} - \frac{32}{12} = \frac{7}{12}$$

.....  $\frac{7}{12}$  ..... [3]

13 Without using a calculator, work out  $4\frac{1}{8} - 2\frac{5}{6}$ .

You must show all your working and give your answer as a mixed number in its simplest form.

$$\frac{33}{8} \times \frac{3}{3} - \frac{17}{6} \times \frac{4}{4}$$

$$\frac{99}{24} - \frac{68}{24} = \frac{31}{24}$$

$$= 1\frac{7}{24}$$

.....  $1\frac{7}{24}$  ..... [3]

2 Work out  $4\frac{1}{4} - 1\frac{5}{6}$ .

Give your answer as a mixed number in its simplest form.

$$\frac{17}{4} \times \frac{3}{3} - \frac{11}{6} \times \frac{2}{2}$$

$$\frac{51}{12} - \frac{22}{12} = \frac{29}{12}$$

$$= 2\frac{5}{12}$$

.....  $2\frac{5}{12}$  ..... [3]

7 Without using a calculator, work out  $1\frac{5}{6} + \frac{2}{5}$ .

You must show all your working and give your answer as a mixed number in its simplest form.

$$\frac{11}{6} \times \frac{5}{5} + \frac{2}{5} \times \frac{6}{6}$$

$$\frac{55}{30} + \frac{12}{30} = \frac{67}{30}$$

$$= 2\frac{7}{30}$$

.....  $2\frac{7}{30}$  ..... [3]

15 Without using a calculator, work out  $2\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{11}{14}$ .

You must show all your working and give your answer as a mixed number in its simplest form.

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{7}}}{3} \times \frac{11}{\cancel{14}^2} &= \frac{11}{6} \\ &= 1\frac{5}{6} \end{aligned}$$

1  $\frac{5}{6}$  [3]

6 Without using a calculator, work out  $2\frac{2}{3} \times 2\frac{3}{4}$ .

You must show all your working and give your answer as a mixed number in its simplest form.

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\overset{2}{\cancel{8}}}{3} \times \frac{11}{\cancel{4}^1} &= \frac{22}{3} \\ &= 7\frac{1}{3} \end{aligned}$$

7  $\frac{1}{3}$  [3]

9 Without using a calculator, work out  $1\frac{1}{7} \times 2\frac{1}{10}$ .

You must show all your working and give your answer as a mixed number in its simplest form.

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\overset{4}{\cancel{8}}}{\underset{1}{\cancel{7}}} \times \frac{\overset{3}{\cancel{21}}}{\underset{5}{\cancel{10}}} &= \frac{12}{5} \\ &= 2\frac{2}{5} \end{aligned}$$

2  $\frac{2}{5}$  [3]

7 Without using a calculator, work out  $2\frac{1}{4} \times 3\frac{2}{3}$ .

You must show all your working and give your answer as a mixed number in its simplest form.

$$\begin{aligned} 3 \cancel{9} / 4 \times \frac{11}{\cancel{3} 1} &= \frac{33}{4} \\ &= 8\frac{1}{4} \end{aligned}$$

.....  $8\frac{1}{4}$  [3]

8 Without using a calculator, work out  $\frac{2}{9} \div \frac{5}{6}$ .

You must show all your working and give your answer as a fraction in its simplest form.

$$\frac{2}{\cancel{9}^3} \times \frac{\cancel{6}^2}{5} = \frac{4}{15}$$

$$\frac{4}{15} \dots\dots\dots [2]$$

5 Without using a calculator, work out  $\frac{15}{28} \div \frac{4}{7}$ .

You must show all your working and give your answer as a fraction in its simplest form.

$$\frac{15}{\cancel{28}^4} \times \frac{\cancel{7}^1}{4} = \frac{15}{16}$$

$$\frac{15}{16} \dots\dots\dots [3]$$

5 Work out.

$$\frac{3}{4} \div \frac{8}{9}$$

$$\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{9}{8} = \frac{27}{32}$$

$$\frac{27}{32} \dots\dots\dots [2]$$

3 Work out  $\frac{5}{6} \div \frac{15}{16}$ .

Give your answer as a fraction in its lowest terms.

$$\frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{5}}}{\underset{3}{\cancel{6}}} \times \frac{\overset{8}{\cancel{16}}}{\underset{3}{\cancel{15}}} = \frac{8}{9}$$

.....  $\frac{8}{9}$  ..... [2]

10 Without using a calculator, work out  $2\frac{1}{7} \div \frac{5}{9}$ .

You must show all your working and give your answer as a mixed number in its simplest form.

$$\frac{15}{7} \div \frac{5}{9}$$
$$\frac{\overset{3}{\cancel{15}}}{7} \times \frac{9}{\underset{1}{\cancel{5}}} = \frac{27}{7}$$
$$= 3\frac{6}{7}$$

.....  $3\frac{6}{7}$  ..... [3]

9 Without using a calculator, work out  $1\frac{2}{3} \div 7\frac{1}{2}$ .

You must show all your working and give your answer as a fraction in its simplest form.

$$\frac{5}{3} \div \frac{15}{2}$$
$$\frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{5}}}{3} \times \frac{2}{\underset{3}{\cancel{15}}} = \frac{2}{9}$$

.....  $\frac{2}{9}$  ..... [3]

7 Without using a calculator, work out  $\frac{4}{7} \div 1\frac{5}{21}$ .

You must show all your working and give your answer as a fraction in its simplest form.

$$\frac{4}{7} \div \frac{26}{21}$$
$$\frac{\overset{2}{\cancel{4}}}{\underset{1}{\cancel{7}}} \times \frac{\overset{3}{\cancel{21}}}{\underset{13}{\cancel{26}}} = \frac{6}{13}$$

$$\frac{6}{13}$$

[3]

9 Without using a calculator, work out  $\frac{2}{3} \div 1\frac{3}{7}$ .

You must show all your working and give your answer as a fraction in its simplest form.

$$\frac{2}{3} \div \frac{10}{7}$$
$$\frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{2}}}{\cancel{3}} \times \frac{\overset{7}{\cancel{7}}}{\underset{5}{\cancel{10}}} = \frac{7}{15}$$

$$\frac{7}{15}$$

[3]

3 Work out  $2\frac{1}{2} \div 3\frac{1}{4}$ .

Give your answer as a fraction in its simplest form.

$$\frac{5}{2} \div \frac{13}{4}$$
$$\frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{5}}}{\cancel{2}} \times \frac{\overset{2}{\cancel{4}}}{\cancel{13}} = \frac{10}{13}$$

$$\frac{10}{13}$$

[3]

6 Without using a calculator, work out  $\frac{4}{7} \div 8$ .

You must show all your working and give your answer as a fraction in its simplest form.

$$\frac{4}{7} \div \frac{8}{1}$$

$$\frac{\cancel{4}^1}{7} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{8}_2} = \frac{1}{14}$$

.....  $\frac{1}{14}$  [2]

6 Without using a calculator, work out  $\frac{1}{3} \div \frac{7}{6} + \frac{1}{5}$ .

You must show all your working and give your answer as a fraction in its simplest form.

B  
|  
DM  
AS

$$\frac{1}{3} \div \frac{7}{6} + \frac{1}{5}$$

$$\frac{1}{\cancel{3}^1} \times \frac{\cancel{6}^2}{7} + \frac{1}{5}$$

$$\frac{2}{7} \times \frac{5}{5} + \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{7}{7}$$

$$\frac{10}{35} + \frac{7}{35} = \frac{17}{35}$$

.....  $\frac{17}{35}$  [4]

4 Work out.

$$\frac{5}{6} - \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{3}{8}$$

B  
|  
DM  
AS

$$\frac{5}{6} - \frac{\cancel{2}^1}{\cancel{3}^1} \times \frac{\cancel{3}^1}{\cancel{8}_4}$$

$$\frac{5}{6} \times \frac{2}{2} - \frac{1}{4} \times \frac{3}{3}$$

$$\frac{10}{12} - \frac{3}{12} = \frac{7}{12}$$

.....  $\frac{7}{12}$  [3]

8 Without using a calculator, work out  $\left(2\frac{1}{3} - \frac{7}{8}\right) \times \frac{6}{25}$ .

You must show all your working and give your answer as a fraction in its simplest form.

$$\left(\frac{7}{3} \times \frac{8}{8} - \frac{7}{8} \times \frac{3}{3}\right) \times \frac{6}{25}$$

$$\left(\frac{56}{24} - \frac{21}{24}\right) \times \frac{6}{25}$$

$$\frac{\overset{7}{\cancel{35}}}{\underset{4}{\cancel{24}}} \times \frac{\overset{6}{\cancel{6}}}{\underset{5}{\cancel{25}}} = \frac{7}{20}$$

$$\frac{7}{20} \dots\dots\dots [4]$$