

- 3 Aimee changes 250 euros into dollars.
The exchange rate is 1 euro = \$1.10.

Calculate the number of dollars Aimee receives.

$$1 \text{ €} = \$1.1$$

$$\times 250 \rightarrow 250 \text{ €} = \$275 \leftarrow \times 250$$

\$ 275 [1]

- (b) The cost of the flight is \$920.
The exchange rate is \$1 = 6.87 Chinese yuan.

Find the cost of the flight in yuan.

$$1 \$ = 6.87 \text{ ¥}$$

$$\times 920 \rightarrow 920 \$ = 6320.40 \text{ ¥} \leftarrow \times 920$$

..... 6320.40 yuan [1]

- 5 Nina changes 153 euros into dollars when the exchange rate is \$1 = 0.9 euros.

Calculate the amount Nina receives.

$$\$1 = 0.9 \text{ €}$$

$$\times 170 \rightarrow \$170 = 153 \text{ €} \leftarrow \times 170 \quad 153 \div 0.9$$

\$ [1]

- 5 Thor changes 40 000 Icelandic Krona into dollars when the exchange rate is 1 krona = \$0.0099.

Work out how many dollars he receives.

$$1 \text{ krona} = \$0.0099$$

$$\times 40\,000 \rightarrow 40\,000 \text{ k} = \$396 \leftarrow \times 40\,000$$

\$ 396 [1]

- 5 Kirsty changes \$380.80 into pounds (£) when £1 = \$1.19.

Calculate the amount Kirsty receives.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{£} 1 &= \$ 1.19 \\ \times 320 & \quad \quad \quad \times 320 \quad \leftarrow 380.80 \div 1.19 \\ \text{£} 320 &= \$ 380.80 \end{aligned}$$

£ 320 [2]

- 8 Alex changes 190 euros (€) into pounds (£) when £1 = €1.1723.

Calculate the amount Alex receives.
Give your answer correct to 2 decimal places.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{£} 1 &= 1.1723 \text{ €} \\ \times \frac{100000}{67} & \quad \quad \quad \times \frac{100000}{67} \quad \leftarrow 190 \div 1.1723 \\ \text{£} 162.07 &= 190 \text{ €} \end{aligned}$$

£ 162.07 [2]

- 2 (a) Anil changes \$830 into euros when the exchange rate is 1 euro = \$1.16.
He spends 500 euros.
He then changes the remaining money back into dollars at the same exchange rate.

Work out how much, in dollars, Anil receives.

$$\begin{aligned} 1 \text{ €} &= \$ 1.16 \\ \times \frac{20750}{29} & \quad \quad \quad \times \frac{20750}{29} \quad \leftarrow 215.52 \\ \underline{715.52 \text{ €}} &= \$ 830 \end{aligned}$$

$$715.52 - 500 = \underline{215.52}$$

\$ 250 [3]

4 (a) The exchange rate is 1 euro = \$1.142.

(i) Johann changes \$500 into euros.

Calculate the number of euros Johann receives.
Give your answer correct to the nearest euro.

$$\begin{aligned} 1 \text{ €} &= \$1.142 \\ 437.83 \text{ €} &= \$500 \end{aligned}$$

437.83 euros [2]

(ii) Johann buys a computer for \$329.
The same computer costs 275 euros.

Calculate the difference in cost in dollars.

$$\begin{aligned} 1 \text{ €} &= \$1.142 \\ 275 \text{ €} &= \$314.05 \end{aligned}$$
$$329 - 314.05 = 14.95$$

\$ 14.95 [2]

3 In the USA, one gallon of fuel costs \$4.83.
In the UK, one litre of fuel costs £1.62.

The exchange rate is £1 = \$1.215.
1 gallon = 3.785 litres

In which country does 1 litre of fuel cost more and by how much?
Give your answer in dollars.

Change both into litres and dollars:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{UK: } \pounds 1 &= \$1.215 \\ \pounds 1.62 &= \$1.9683 \\ \text{USA: } 3.785 \text{ litres} &= \$4.83 \\ 1 \text{ litre} &= \$1.2761 \end{aligned}$$

$$1.9683 - 1.2761 = 0.6922$$

(UK costs more)

UK by \$ 0.69 [3]

